Solve each equation.

1)
$$s + 10 = 13$$

2)
$$-5 = \frac{w}{5}$$

3)
$$7 = y - 4$$

4)
$$3b = -6$$

5)
$$2 + p = -12$$

6)
$$\frac{v}{8} = 4$$

7)
$$-45 = 9u$$

8)
$$n + (-1) = 11$$